



પશુપાલન

જીવત નિયંત્રણ

- ડાયમીથોએટ ૩૦ ઈસી ૧૦ મિ.લિ. અથવા એસીફેટ ૭૫ એસીપી ૧૦ ગ્રામ અથવા ડિવનાલકોસ ૮૫ ઈસી ૨૦ મિ.લિ. અથવા હેનવાલરેટ ૨૦ ઈસી ૫ મિ.લિ. અથવા સાથપરમેશ્વિન ૮૫ ઈસી ૪ મિ.લિ. અથવા તેલ્ટમેશ્વિન ૨.૮ ઈશી ૫ મિ.લિ. ૧૦ લિટર પાણીમાં બેળવીને છંટકાવ કરવો. જરૂર જણાય તો ૧૫ દિવસ બાદ બીજો છંટકાવ કરવો.

પોષણ

- પશુઓમાં બાદ્ય પરોપજુવીના નિયંત્રણ માટે તેના શરીર પર મેલેથિયોન અથવા સાથપરમેશ્વિન @ ૩ મિ.લિ. પ્રતિ લિટર પાણીમાં મિશ્ર કરી છંટકાવ કરવો.
- પશુઓના શેડના ડિનાઈલ ૫.૦ મિલી પ્રતિ લીટર પાણીમાં મિશ્ર કરી છંટકાવ કરવો.
- પશુઓની પૌછિક આવશ્યકતાને પૂરક બનાવવા માટે **૫૦** ગ્રામ ખનિજ મિશ્રણ પ્રતિદિન અન્ય ખોરાક સાથે મિશ્ર કરી આપવું.

વિષય નિષ્ણાંત
દૃષ્ટિ હવામાનશાસ્ત્ર

- The maximum temperature is likely to be **31-33 °C**. The minimum temperature is likely to be **25-26° C** in next five days.
- Wind direction likely from WSW **wind gust speed likely 22 to 26 km/h.**
- Extended Range Forecast:** The weather of Saurashtra and Kutch is likely to be humid and partly cloudy from 31 August to 04 September. The isolated very light to light rainfall likely over the region in this week.

General Advisory

- Use trichoderma spp. @ 2.5 kg/ha for control of soil bourne diseases, Cotton wilt, and stem rot and collar rot in groundnut.
- Keep organic waste or plastic mulch in crop to prevent loss of soil moisture and, weed control.



- If there is more infestation of disease drenching of Carbendazim 0.05% @ 10 g/10 lit. water.
- To survey pink bollworm in cotton, install two pheromone traps (with lure) per acre, check the average 8 male adults per days trapped for 3 consecutive days, then spray neem seed kernel extract 5% or neem oil @ 50 ml per 10 litres of water.
- Apply neem seed kernel extract @ 750 g or Neem oil @ 45 ml in 15 lit of water to control sucking pests due to prevailing cloudy weather.

SMS Advisory:

- Apply neem seed kernel extract @ 750 g or Neem oil @ 45 ml in 15 lit of water to control sucking pests due to prevailing cloudy weather.

Crops	Crop Stage	Practices	Advisory
Castor	Pre-sowing, Sowing and germination	Sowing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sowing from July to August, to prevent semilooper by sowing in August month.
	Seed rate and spacing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Castor Semi looper • 90 X 120 to 60 X 75 • Fill the gaps at 20 days after sowing. • Seed rate: 4 to 5 kg/ha

	Intercrop	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sowing castor as a intercrop with bunchy variety of groundnut is more benefit than monocropping 	
	Semilooper	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spray Quinalphos (0.05%) 20 ml in 10 liters of water interval of 15 days for control of Semilooper 	
	Sucking pests	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> apply spray of neem seed kernal powder 500 g or neem oil 50 ml in 10 litre of water at the initiation of the infestation. Apply spray of flonicamid 50 WG @ 30 g or Diafenthiuron 50 WP 10 g or Dinotefuran 20 SG 3 g or Clothianidin 50 WDG 4 g or Fipronil 5 SC 20 ml or Acephate 50%+ Imidacloprid 1.8% SP 10 ml in 10 litre of water. 	
	Leaf miner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spray Spinosad 45 SC @ 3 ml or Cyantraniliprole 10 OD @ 20 ml in 10 liters of water for control of leaf miner. 	
Cotton	Vegetative to first square	Intercrop	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sowing of Mothbean or Blackgram as a intercrop to prevent Rhizoctonia disease.
		Fertilizer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply DAP @ 55 kg and MOP @ 125 kg / ha during ridge making. Apply Ammonium sulphate 344 kg/ha in the third week after sowing.
		Growth enhancer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply naphthalene acetic acid 30 ppm (0.3 g/10 lit water) at 50 and 70 days after sowing to increase the yield by an increase in a number of chlorophylls, the thickness of leaves, squares, length of sympodia, and a number of bolls.
		Sucking pests	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> apply spray of neem seed kernal powder 500 g or neem oil 50 ml in 10 litre of water at the initiation of the infestation. Apply spray of flonicamid 50 WG @ 30 g or Diafenthiuron 50 WP 10 g or Dinotefuran 20 SG 3 g or

		Clothianidin 50 WDG 4 g or Fipronil 5 SC 20 ml or Acephate 50% + Imidacloprid 1.8% SP 10 ml in 10 litre of water.
	Pink Bollworm	   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To survey pink bollworm in cotton, install two pheromone traps (with lure) per acre, check the average 8 male adults per days trapped for 3 consecutive days, then spray neem seed kernel extract 5% or neem oil @ 50 ml per 10 litres of water.
	Angular leaf spot	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spray streptomycin sulphate @ 1 g + copper oxychloride 50 WP @ 40 g in 10 liters of water.
	Root rot	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mix Carbendazim 50 WP @ 10 gm or Copper Oxychloride 20 gm in 10 liters of water and apply in the root zone around the wilting plants.
	Sucking pests	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As per Castor sucking pests
Groundnut	Flowering to Pegging	<p>Tikka Disease/ Early leaf spot</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spray Tebuconazole 10 ml/10 lit of to prevent leaf spot infestation.
	Yellowing of leaves	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Water logging condition causes iron deficiency in groundnut, and leaves turns into pale yellow, for this deficiency, spray ferrous sulphate @ 100 g and citric acid @ 10 g per 10 litre of water • If necessary, can 2nd spray @ intervals of 08 to 10 days. • Drainage, if there is a reach type soil. Interculturing practices can be made after rainfall break of 5 to 10 days and apply ammonium sulphate fertilizer.

		Collar rot	
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apply trichoderma spp. @ 2.5 kg with Castor cake @ 500 kg/ha. • If there is more infestation apply carbandazim 0.05% @ 15 g/pump as a drenching.
		White grub	<p>• Install light trap on infested area, collect the adults and destroy it.</p> <p>• Apply spray of quinalphos 25 EC or Chlorpyriphos 20 EC @ 4 litre/ha with irrigation, or drenching in soil.</p> 
Pearl Millet	Sowing	weed management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep crop weed free for 45 days after sowing. Interculturing should be done two to three times to keep the crop weed free and maintain soil moisture.
		Fertilizer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Potassium chloride at the rate of 1.5% (7.5 kg/ha dissolved in 500 liters of water) should be applied to monsoon millet farmers at 30-35 and 50-55 days after sowing for better vegetative growth, higher production, and net income.) to sprinkle.
		Leaf blast	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At the initiation of disease, apply spray Carbendazim 50 WP 10 g/10 liters of water, apply two sprays at 15-20 days of interval.
Sesame	Flowering and capsule formation	Curling of leaves	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Curling of leaves is caused by mite of leaf Webber, for control of mite spray Fenpyroximate 5EC @ 15 ml. Or control of leaf Webber and mite correspondingly spray thiodicarb 75 WP @ 15 g in 15 liters of water 

	Root and Stem rot			
	Phyllody	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • drenching of Carbendazim 0.05% @ 10 g/10 lit. water. 		
	Leaf webber	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The disease is spread by jassids, remove the infected plants from the field and destroy or bury it, apply two spray of Dimethoate 30 % EC @ 10ml/10 litre of water at 10 days interval for the control of jassids. 		
Pigeon Pea	weed management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Install light traps. • Apply spray of beauveria bassiana @ 40 g or neem see kernal powder @ 500 g in 10 litre of water. • Apply spray of quinalphos 25 EC @ 20 ml or Chlorpyriphos 20 EC @ 20 ml or acephate 75 SP @ 10 g in 10 litre of water. 		
Green Gram / Black Gram	Weed management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep the field clean with Interculturing and weeding as required. If there is a shortage of farm labor, for chemical control, spray, pendimethylene (stomp) 1 kg / ha by dissolving the active ingredient in 600 liters of water. Spray immediately after sowing before germination. 		
	Yellow mosaic virus		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The disease is transmitted through whitefly, • Apply Dimethoate 30 EC @ 10 ml or Imidacloprid 17.8 SL @ 3 ml or Acetamiprid 20 SP @ 2 g or neem oil @ 40 ml in 10 litres of water. 	
	Anthracnose		Apply spray of Carbendazim 50 WP @ 10 g/ 10 litre of water	

Maize	Thining	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> When the crop is 15 to 20 days old, the disease-free healthy plants should be pruned at a distance of 20 cm.
	Weed control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spray, Atrazine @ 2 kg/ha in 500 lit. of water before germination and after sowing. Use pendimethalin herbicide if there are sown pulses crops as a intercrops
	Fall army Worm	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Newly emerged larvae feeding chlorophyll from levaes causes white patches on leaves. The excreta of larvae is looks alike wooden powder. Install light trap 1/ha. For biological control apply spray of beauveria bassiana or metarhzium anisoplae @ 40 g/ 10 liter of water. Larvae not feeding those leaves where sprayed neem-based insecticide. Spray neem seed kernel powder @ 500g (5% extract) or neem oil @ 30 to 40 ml with washing powder @ 10 g in 10 liter of water. If there is more infestation, then spray, chlорpyriphos 20 EC @ 25 ml or Spinosad 45 SC @ 3 ml or emamectin benzoate 5 SG @ 3g or chlorantraniliprole 18.5 SC @ 3 ml in 10 liter of water.
	maydis blight in maize	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spray, Tebuconazole 25 EC @ 10 ml or propiconazole 25 EC @ 10 ml or Mancozeb 75 WP @ 27 g in 10 liters of water or Cow urine @ 1 liter in 10 liters of water or 10% extract of neem leaves as required.
Sorghum	Sowing to germination	Fertilizer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If sowing is not possible with the onset of rains, seed treatment with carbosulfan 28 EC @ 100 g per kilogram seed for control of shoot fly
		Weed management <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In addition, Seed treatment Thiram / Captan @ 3 g/kg, and Azotobacter or Azospirillum culture can also be given.
	Anthracnose	Apply two sprays of Carbendazim 50 WP @ 5 g/ 10 litre of water at 15 days of interval. 

Sugarcane	Crop Protection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To control aphids and whiteflies in sugarcane, spray 5% solution made from Neem seed @ 500 g of 10 liters of water.
Tomato	Leaf miner	  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spray Spinosad 45 SC @ 3 ml or Cyantraniliprole 10 OD @ 20 ml in 10 liters of water for control of leaf miner.
Brinjal	Leaf miner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spray Spinosad 45 SC @ 3 ml or Cyantraniliprole 10 OD @ 20 ml in 10 liters of water for control of leaf miner.
Bottle guard	Leaf miner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spray Spinosad 45 SC @ 3 ml or Cyantraniliprole 10 OD @ 20 ml in 10 liters of water for control of leaf miner.
Vegetable Crops	Transplanting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carry out transplanting for tomato, chili, brinjal and early cauliflower those who have seedlings ready for T.P. To prevent soil borne disease drenching of nursery bed should be done with Mencozeb 75 % WP @ 2.5 gm/ litre of water after 15 DAS.
	Damping off	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> When the disease appears, spray azoxystrobin 23 SC @10 ml or fenamidone 10% + Mancozeb 20% WP 30 gm in 10 liters of water or drenching of metalaxyl MZ 68 WP @ 32 g in 200 liters of water per 100 square meter or apply bordeaux mixure @ 2 litre per square meter.
	Leaf curl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pyriproxyfen 10 % EC @ 17 ml or Cyantraniliprole 10.26 % OD @ 18 mlin 10 litre of water
Lime 	Fruiting / flowering	<p>Citrus Canker</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply four spray of Bordeaux mixture or copper-based fungicide in November, February, June, and July for the control of the citrus canker.
	Fruit dropping	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply urea 2% with NAA 2 ppm during fruiting to decrease the quantity of fruit dropping.
	Gummosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pruning of branches attached to soil. Paste Bordeaux mixture on bark of the tree. Drenching of metalaxyl MZ 72 WP @ 25 g/ 10 l water around bark of the tree

 Psylla & thrips	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remove and destroy infected trunks. • Apply to Spray neem seed kernel powder @ 500 g OR leaves of Neem OR Beauveria @ 1 kg OR Neem based insecticide 5 EC @ 10 ml in 10 litres of water at the initial stage of infection. 				
Lemon Butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hand picking and destroy the larvae from the orchard. • Spray neem seed kernal extract 500 g (5%) in 10 liter water at intial stage of pest • If there is more infestation, Spray quinalphos 25 EC @ 20 ml/ 10 liter of water 				
Leaf miner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • Apply monocrotophos 0.05% @ 15 ml of Dimethoate 0.03% @ 15 ml in 10 lit of water @ 15 days of interval. If there is more infestation of whitefly, spray acetamiprid 20 SP @ 3 g in 10 lit. of water 				
Livestock 	<table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> Pest & disease </td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To control of ectoparasites in cattle apply malathion or cypermethrin @ 3.0 ml/l of water on the body of cattles. • Spray phenyle @ 5.0 ml/l in floor of cattle shed. Close the window and doors with curtain. </td></tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> Feed </td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide 50 gm mineral mixture per animal for supplemet the nutrient requirement. </td></tr> </table>	Pest & disease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To control of ectoparasites in cattle apply malathion or cypermethrin @ 3.0 ml/l of water on the body of cattles. • Spray phenyle @ 5.0 ml/l in floor of cattle shed. Close the window and doors with curtain. 	Feed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide 50 gm mineral mixture per animal for supplemet the nutrient requirement.
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**Subject Matter Specialist
Agrometeorology**

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Amreli District	https://chat.whatsapp.com/LJHGr15dR3e7tcIALWDiw8
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